THE RIO NEWS.

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RIO DE JANEIRO, OCTOBER 27TH, 1890

Number 43

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EDITORIAL AND PUBLICATION OPFICES:
79, Rua Sete de Setembro.

· RIO DE JANEIRO, OCTOBER 27th, 1890.

If the minister of finance is really per-If the minister of mance is really persuaded that statistics are of any value, then the sooner he orders that some general form of balance sheets shall be obligatory on the banks in Rio, the better for every one who endeavors to follow the erratic movements of these institutions. It is evident that the ridiculous strings of figures that profess to represent the position of various institutions at the end of any one month, are merely compiled to throw dust month, are merely compiled to throw dust into the eyes of such readers of the daily press as cast a casual glance at these so-called balance sheets, for the hundreds of thousands of contos de réis bewilder, while they throw not the slightest light on the real position of the bank, of which it is claimed the position is laid before the public. There is no possible excuse for "piling up" figures as is done in the case of some of the Rio banks, and the minister can have no better example of what a balance sheet Rio banks, and the minister can have no better example of what a balance sheet should be than those published by the Banco Rural e Hypothecario. These documents show even a person unacquainted with book-keeping exactly what assets the bank, holds to meet its liabilities, and "Sundries, balance of various accounts" is severely cut out of the balance sheets. The severely cut out of the balance sheets. The contrast with the published statements of other banks, where deposits are shown to increase pari passu with loans, is so marked that in the interests of commercial morality the minister of finance should at once order

that every bank in Rio which is obliged—or chooses—to make public its condition shall follow a formula based as near as possible on the balance sheets of the Banco Rural, We do not advocate that the banks be obliged to publish monthly balance sheets; one at the termination of each quarter would be sufficient, save in the case of banks of issue, and these should be obliged to publish monthly statements in order that the public may be enabled to follow the fluctuations of their issue departments. As matters now stand the balance sheets as published are unmeaning strings of figures, e mais nada! e mais nada!

THE measure adopted by the minister of finance to correct abuses in stock speculations by securing greater guarantees from the brokers, certainly has much in its favor and has unquestionably been made more and has unquestionably been made more than necessary by the tricks and dishonest practices common during the past year. It is perfectly right that the broker should be held to the strictest accountability in his operations, but if the law stops with him a gross injustice will surely result. We much prefer the course suggested by the Jornal of Commercial leaving the helds to manage the prefer the course suggested by the Jornal do Commercio, leaving the bolsa to manage its own affairs and provide its own internal regulations—always providing, of course, that effective laws and courts are established for the protection of contracts and the punishment of criminal practices;—but in lieu of this the next best thing is to exact the fullest responsibility from the broker and then to arm him with ample legal remedies against those who compromise him by defaults in their contracts. Without this last recourse, the broker will-be made the scapegoat for all the tricky and bankrupt speculators in the market. The broker has the recourse, to be sure, of requiring his customers to put up a margin quiring his customers to put up a margin with every order, but he should be still further armed with legal processes against the persons and property of those who fail to meet their contracts. No one is ignorant to meet their contracts. No one is ignorant of the fact that the streets are full of men who repudiate their engagements on the slightest pretext. One man was pointed out to us the other day who repudiated such an engagement, involving a loss of course, simply because another man had treated him in the same manner! And there is also duted in remode arginet send treated film in the same manner! And there is absolutely no remedy against such swindlers! We have no particular sympathy with these speculations, but at the same time we believe that, on moral grounds, the government should always seek to enforce and protect contracts, no matter what the business may be. If an immoral act is involved, let the contract be first executed, and then let the parties involved be punished on the merits of the question itself.

THE Jornal do Commercio on the 21st reported that Conde de Figueiredo and Barão de Salgado Zenha, directors of the Banco Nacional, had waited upon Gen. Barboza, the minister of finance, and while they fully endorsed and even appeared to be somewhat enthusiastic over the latest measures of the minister, availed of the opportunity to express an opinion that a further issue of paper money was indispensible. The two directors based their opinion upon the fact that the money issued by their bank has been absorbed almost as fast as

40,000,000 20,000,000
 Banco Uniao de S. raujo.
 40,000,000

 Pará issue bank
 20,000,000

 Bahia do
 20,000,000

 Banco da Bahia
 10,000,000

 Pernambuco issue bank
 30,000,000

 Rio Grande do Sul do
 100,000,000

420,000,000\$

Certainly an ample sum to provide currency for whatever may be the demands of local trade, if the state banks are in a position to avail of their authorizations. If now we add the aggregate of Treasury and old bank notes now in circulation. which may be estimated at 170,000,000, it will be seen that Brazil has a total of very nearly 600,000,000\$, against one-third of that sum in circulation one year ago. The opinion of Srs. Figueiredo and Salgado Zenha is therefore of little real weight, unless it be conceded that the state banks powerless to carry out their engage-nts: and in this case, before Gen. Barments boza allows an increase of issue to the Rio banks, or creates a new bank of issue, he should decree that the institutions he should decree that the institutions of the states are to be curtailed in their privileges to the same extent as shall be granted further issue to the Rio institutions. There is really no scarcity of currency; there may be a dislocation, for the coffee operations in Santos alone must have drained a large amount from Rio, but this money will ultimately all return to the commercial centre. How bank directors occupying distinguished positions can then demand more currency, when the minister has al-ready authorized so important an issue as 420,000,000\$, is exceedingly difficult to understand. If every "pinch" in the Rio money market is to be relieved by the application of a new issue of paper, the question becomes most serious, for there is no limit whatever to be estimated, save no limit whatever to be estimated, save only the powers of the banks to purchase a sovereign and issue 17\$778 in paper against it. We are persuaded that the min-ister of finance can not be convinced that an artificial condition of the Rio money market requires such a heroic remedy as another authorized issue of paper.

Wr should like to see a movement initia ted among the respectable people of this city for the purchase of the Passeio Publico, or for the creation of another similar garden, with the intention of keeping it under private control and free from the contaminating influences of the beer garden and public restaurant. The Passeio Publico has now been given over to parties who will very soon make it utterly unfit for women and children, and as no other garden remains, except the distant Jardim Botanico, it is necessary that something should be at once done in the disection indicated. The lease of the trol and free from the contaminating influthe direction indicated. The lease of the Passeio Publico, with the occupation of the "terrace" for a restaurant, is a burning disgrace to the city. The women and chil-dren are just as much entitled to the use of a public garden as are loafers and specula-tors, and it is the duty of self-respecting fathers to see that they have at least one which will be free from the vices which are sure to follow upon the so-called improvements executed at the Passeio Publico.

THE new regulations governing the ex The new regulations governing the ex-portation of merchandise to the United States has called out a protest from the cof-fee houses of this city, who claim that it is impossible for them to comply with the provision requiring the inclusion in the in-voice of the name of the person from whom the merchandise was purchased. It is ex-plained that coffee is handled in such a way, portions of various lots purchased often being mixed in order to give a desired grade, that it is impossible for the purchaser to give names. He can give the cost, or an average of cost, as required under former laws, but more than that is impossible. In view of the fact that the United States levies no duties on coffee, it is inexplicable why such a vexatious, mean-spirited regu-lation should be enforced. It serves no other purpose than to obstruct commerce and annoy honest merchants. It is presumably designed to catch the dishonest It is pre but practically it fails and always will fail. but practically it half and always win half. It is so unreasonable, oppressive, annoying and illiberal that one can hardly believe it to have originated in a country where so large a measure of liberty is found. Then, too, it is so inconsistent with the commer-cial pretensions of the United States govcial pretensions of the United States gov-ernment that one can not understand how armment that one can not understand now an intelligent people could have made such a mistake. If the American people were not so grossly deceived by politicians and monopolists in this matter of foreign trade, and if they could see for themselves how seriously this Chinese policy is injuring them abroad, we are confident that they would make an end of the whole wretched business at once. They are made to be-lieve, however, that they are protecting

themselves against outside commercial ag-gression (as though a cheaper coat could be gression (as though a cheaper coat could be inimical to their happiness, or prosperity!) and that they are securing better wages and more comforts by keeping the home markets to themselves, so they are content to continue a policy as narrow, oppressive and unchris-tian as the worst which disgraced the mid-dle ages. If it could be done, it would be did ages. If it could be done, it would be good policy to stop all trade with a nation so jealous, suspicious and mean-spirited, but unfortunately the fortunes and even the but unfortunately the fortunes and even the means thousands are dependent upon the continuance of this international and these unjust exactions must therefore be

In this connection, we would like to have one word with our Rio friends in regard to this protest. In view of the fact that this paper has been published wholly in their interests for more than ten years, in view of the fact that we have again and again sacrificed private advantage in order to sustain general principles and interests, and in view of the undisputed fact that this long service has been repaid with a measure of confi-dence rarely accorded to small newspaper enterprises—in view of all this, we consider that we are entitled to the courtesy of such that we are entitled to the courtesy of such information and co-operation which it is in their power to offer. In this case, special pains are taken to translate and publish the protest in the native press, where it can not do a particle of good, while at the same time no copy is furnished to the one journal whose language and circulation affords the only medium for making it known in the United States. There may be an intelligi-United States. There may be an intelligi-ble reason why this protest should be published in Portuguese, rather than in English, and there may be reasons why our long-continued defense of the interests of exporters and unrestricted commerce should pointedly ignored, but we have yet to learn what they are. We shall of course continue the work we have begun, but we shall be a continue the work we have begun, but we shall be a continue the work we have begun. no longer be deceived as to our position in the minds of those whom we have tried to serve for so many years.

From the Diario Official, October 21st.

THE TREASURY.

Adversaries of the government maliciously publishing that it is under embarassments to meet th

Adversaries of the government maliciously publishing that it is under embarrassments to meet the pecuniary necessities of the administration and that for this purpose it has found itself obliged to avail of extraordinary means, it is necessary, in the interests of truth, to contradict the rumor.

The Treasury is, and always has been during the fiscal year, easily able to provide for all the demands of the service, disposing for this purpose amounts in excess of its necessities, as may easily be presumed from the notable increase of revenue and is of very easy verification from the published balance sheets of the banks.

Without questioning the minister's vigorous de-nial of this "rumor," may we not be permitted to ask why the minister does not put the Treasury on a business-like footing and then publish a balance sheet at the end of every month? There would then be no chance for rumors, and we should al-ways know just exactly how much and when it is selling gold to influence the exchange market.— Eds. NEws.

Provincial Notes

-Protests against the election returns are nu-erous in Minas Geraes.

—The new governor of São Paulo, Dr. Jorge Tybirica, took possession of his office on the 18th inst.

—Although there was a nominal registry about 205,000 voters in Minas, less than 60, came up to the polls to vote for deputies.

-The ladies of Sorocabana, S. Paulo, organize a company (sic) to teach un to organize a company (sic) to teach a children house-work. But why a comp

There is a place in Many a company, nates?

There is a place in Miny a company, nates?

Ghost of the Cocoanut trees—and it has a republican club besides. Afflictions often crowd towns as well as individuals.

—Telegrams from Victoria state that the constitution of the state of Espirito Santo will be decreed by the 31st. We are certainly under a republic and no mistake!

The Santos philologists are now busily engaged in reforming the language. Just now the struggle is over the two words "vagão," for wagon, and "rewolver," for revolver.

—The Malcher opera company, now at Pará, has been engaged for a series of representations at São Paulo. The season is to be opened between the 13th and 20th of November. —Mme. Mayrink having requested that the cha-pel to be built at Villa Mayrink, in the suburbs of S. Paulo, should be placed under the care of S. Francisco de Paula, the request has been granted.

—At the request of the senators and deputies elect from the state of Rio de Janetro, Governor Portella has agreed to withdraw the resignation he tendered when the Sapucahy question was given against him.

—The Rio de Janeiro police have arrested a man charged—with others not yet arrested—with tying up a boy and committing an unnatural crime that resulted in the child's death. There is no capital punishment in Brazil.

—A recent accident on the Cantagallo branch of the Leopoldina railway had most serious consequences, Sr. Nilo Peçanha, a deputy elect, was on the train and the delay prevented his signing the endorsement of Gov. Portella.

—There was a strike in the printing office of the Estado de S. Paulo on the 22nd on account of a misunderstanding between the printers and the new manager. The paper did not appear on the 23rd, "because of modifications in the office."

—On the 17th the bishop of S. Paulo protested against the decision of Governor Prudente de Moraes which diverts to the normal school the proceeds of various lotteries originally voted by the S. Paulo provincial legislature for building a cathedral.

dral.

—On the 2nd at a place called Rio Preto, Espirito Santo, a lunatic killed his uncle, 77 years old, by a pistol shot and stabs and then committed suicle by jumping into the river. Under the circumstances this was about the best thing he could have

—A modest request for an interest guarantee to explore the "lacticulant industry" in the municipal; ity of Campos has been submitted to the governor of Rio de Janeiro. Why not ask for a guarantee to insure hens laying two eggs per diem all the year round?

ex-officer of the Italian army, the president of a musical society and an immigrant of only a few months residence, was assassinated in Sao Paulo on the night of the 21st inst. It appears to have been a case of vendetta.

—On the 20th inst, an application was made to Governor Portella of Rio de Janeiro for an interest gurantee of 6 per cent, per annum on 1,0,000,000 for improving the S. Domingos suburb of Nictheroy. The whole city of Nictheroy is not worth much more than 10,000,000\$\$

—A telegram to the Dario de Noticias on the 25th states that Parahyba (the state) "got out of bed" (teranducet to this good speed to its legisla tors. Parahyba has been seek so long that it is satisfactory to see that it has at last made an effort and has arisen from its couch of pain.

—At the meeting of various provisional munici-pal leaders of Rio de Janeiro held on the 25th under the presidency of Governor Portella, it seems to have been decided to form a rural police force whose duty it will be to look after people who de not wish to work. No doubt a decree will soon fullyexplain the matter.

a — The Juiz de Fóra Pharol of the 21st acknowledges the receipt of three paid up hypothecary notes, 100\$ each, of the Companhia União describe Lavradores from some unknown source, for which our luminous colleague expresses his profound obligations. The directors of the company evidently value the support of the Pharol at a very low figure. ure

—When the São Paulo printer is invited to work on the Estado, where a strike is in progress, he as once beats on his breast and publishes an indignan refusal. One of them even went so far as to explain why he did not give the man a "caning" who had the temerity to propose such a thing to him? There seems to be a slight appreciation of the ridiculous among the São Paulo printers.

dictious among the São Paulo printers.

—The worst case of journalistic "jim-jams" we have recently seen was that of the São Paulo Jonalda Tande which on the 18th announced the appointment of Mr. Edwin Conger as United Statenistist to Brazil "in substitution of the known Professor Jasper Harben who, as we are informed by telegram, has asked exoneration from the office." The Jonal da Turde should be better informed than this.

—The friends of Gov. Portella held a meeting in Nichteroy on the evening of the 20th and vote to support him in his controversy over the Sapucaly extension. It is expected that the question can be kept unsettled until it can be referred to Congress, where the representatives of the nation will be called upon to determine whether the states have any rights which the central government is bound to respect.

—The own. -The friends of Gov. Portella held a meeting

—The governor of the state of Rio de Janeire,
as organized a bureau of "agriculture and indus
res." It will serve admirably to prevent an ac
amulation of revenue in the state treasury. Why
he governor should have created such a departent, however, before the state has adopted a con the governor should have created such a nement, however, before the state has adopted a stitution and just on the eve of an attempt the state of the ganize a regular state government, is more than we can pretend to understand.

can pretend to understand.

—An extraordinary story of brutality comes from Bahia. A coa-ting steamer bound from Cannavierra's to Bahia passed on the morning of the 12th inst. an Italian vessel, the crew of which were learned to be crying out for water, so close did the steamer pass, but the captain continued on his voyage. The indignant passengers field a protest on arriving at Bana, and the Italian consul took steps to succor the vessel in distress, which proved to be the Elba, bound for Montevideo, with stores and water exhausted. The manager of the Bahia navigation company at once dismissed the brutal captain of the steamer.

captain of the steamer.

—On the 18th in the municipality of S. Carlos do Pomhal, S. Paulo, a cart, containing several dozen rockets, was carrying as passengers the driver, a woman with a child 6 months old and two boys of 12 and 13. Some one must have been smoking for the rockets exploded and set the whole party on fire. The two loops ushed to a neighboring brook and seem to have estinguished the fire in their clothes, but the driver and the woman were found by persons attracted by the noise of the explosion, so badly burned that they died within a few hours, while the poor little baby was found in the eart burned to a cinder. A nice result from this stupid fancy for firing rockets on the slightest provocation.

-If three bands of music, many commissions and the usual popular delirium, can correct those they may be considered as corrected. Sr. Otero, the engineer in charge of the works, was received in this enthusiastic manner on his arrival at Rio Grande on the 13th. little difficulties with the Rio Grande do Sul bar, they may be considered as corrected. Sr. Otero.

-The opinion of Mr. Mayrink is in favor of se-— The opinion of Mr. Mayrink is in favor of selecting Ypiranga as the site of the projected continental exposition at S. Paulo, Mr. M. also wants the commemorative edifice, constructed by lotteries, set apart for the Sertorio collections which he has presented to the state. The people of São Paulo, however, appear to want the exposition at Varzea do Carmo, but they are quite willing to turn the "monument" into a museum.

-On the 21st the Diario do Commercio prints an extract from the Echo do Sul describing the mutiny of 30 soldiers of the line at a place called Povinho, of 30 soldiers of the line at a place called Povinho, Rio Grande do Sul. The detachment was commanded by an ensign, but the mutineers beat him, and the ringleader, a sergeant, declared himself in command. The mutineers looted various shops, securing goods and money of the estimated value of 4,0008. This happened on September 25th. On the next day some 300 armed and mounted citizens attacked the soldiers, killing six, wounding nine and capturing the other 15. Among the killed was the sergeant. Troops had been sent to Povinho to arrest the mutineers and re-establish order; the sufferers in goods and money are to lodge a claim for indemnity with the government.

RAILROAD NOTES

It is reported that the Bananal railway of São Paulo has passed into the possession mingos Moutinho.

—The Victoria railway company has signed a contract with the Melhoramentos no Brazil com-pany for the construction of their line.

-On the 18th the government approved the final surveys of the section of the Sorocabana railway from Santa Cruz do Rio Pardo to the terminus on from Santa Cruz do Rio the Paranapanema river.

-The guaranteed capital of the Mogyana exten sion to the Rio Grande and the Caldas branch has been fixed at 6,153,758\\$750, or \\$46,142\\$250 less than the maximum fixed in the concession.

On the 17th a passenger train on the Rio Clap, S. Paulo, railway ran into a freight train and the locomotive of the former was almost inutilized. An open switch was the cause of the accident, and fortunately no one appears to have been hurt.

-The gross receipts of the São Paulo line dur ing the last half year were 2,714,483\$, or 1,503,-760\$ less than in the corresponding half year of 1889. The diminution was due to the reduction in the tariff rates. A dividend of 6% with a bonus of 48 was paid for the half year.

-A decree dated on the 18th granted an interest —A decree dated on the 18th granted an interest guarantee of 6 per cent, per annum on a maximum capital of 30,000\$ per kilometre for the construction of a railway from a place called Estreito on the coast of Santa Catharina to a point opposite the mouth of the Chopim river in Paraná, with two branches; one through the Itajahy valley to S. Francisco, on the seaboard, and the other to a connection with the projected lines to reach Passo Fundo and Porto Alegre, Rio Grande do Sul.

-A decree dated on the 23rd grants to Sr. Aarão —A decree dated on the 23rd grants to Sr. Aarão Reis a privilege, with an interest guarantee of 6 per cent. on 30,000\$ per kilometre, for a railway from Caxias, on the Itapecurá river, Manahão, through Pedreiras, Grajahú and Porto Franco, Marahão and Bôa Vista in Goyaz, to a convenient point on the right bank of the Araguaya river, above the S. Miguel rapids. We are thus particular, for it seems to be a growing opinion that Brazilian railway concessions will again find purchasers abroad.

RIVER PLATE ITEMS.

—Cold storms and frosts are reported to have caused considerable damage throughout the Argentine provinces.

-Gold at Buenos Aires is still rising, or, rather, the value of the paper currency is decreasing. Sa turday's quotation was 255.

—In September there were 1,129 passenger and immigrant arrivals at Montevideo, and 2,019 de-partures. Of the latter 1,273 went to Europe and 726 to Brazil.

-All our private advices represent affairs at Buenos Aires to be in a most deplorable condition. And it is believed that they are to get much wors before the year closes,

-The Argentine army is to be reorganized and increased to 10,500 men. If not premature, we should like to ask if there is material enough in the country for the additional generals and colonels which will be thus made necessary?

-It is reported that the President intends to call use reported that the President intends to dissolve the Argentine Chamber of Deputies and call new elections for November 23rd. In the present unsettled and agitated state of the country, a general election will almost inevitably lead to serious conflicts. Peace and honest, economical administration are more necessary than new elections.

-The Italian consul at Montevideo and the Brazilian minister at Buenos Aires have got into a public discussion over the Brazilian system of immigra-tion. Would it not be good policy for the two diplomats to refer their dispute to a jury selected from the immigrants themselves? The consul may know something about the matter, but the proba-bilities are that Minister Assis Brazil knows abso-lutely nothing.

COFFEE NOTES

- —A telegram from Caldas on the 25th says that the coffee bloom in that state [S. Paulo] especially in the Ribeirão Preto district, is extraordinary.
- in the Ribeirão Preto district, is extraordinary.

 —A Bangalore contemporary, in lamenting a decline in the once "gloriously successful" enterprise of coffee planting in Coorg, publishes the following reasons, from a correspondent, for the non-success which has overtaken planting of late years; (1) working an estate on borrowed money; (2) expensive supervision; (3) indifferent supervision of the work of the laborers; (4) the gradual deterioration of the soil; (5) careless pruning and handling of the trees, and (6) multiplying estates instead of trying to maintain one or two good ones.

 —Times of Ceylon. Read Brazil for Coorg, and the above becomes very appropriate.

 —A Campinas. S. Paulo, journal publishes the
- Tunes of Ceyon. Read Brazil for Coorg, and the above becomes very appropriate.

 A Campinas. S. Paulo, journal publishes the following correspondence from a planter of that municipality: "The expectations entertained by agriculture in the crop (cofice) of the coming season are diminishing little by little. The almost crop failures of the last two years, the good treatment which free labor permitted the planter to give his orchards without a risky locking-up of capital, the pruning which every intelligent and careful planter gives his plants when necessary, all predicted an enormous crop. The drouth, however, too prolonged, through which we are passing, the settled weather, which gives no signs of near rains, will seriously compromise these expectations. The month of September, rainy in some years, was so tollowing days of parching sun and intense heat, during which the thermometer marked 30° Cent. The August blussom delayed in bursting by the want of rain, will be lost unless within a few days this appears to cool the plants."

LOCAL NOTES

- —Telegrams received here on the 21st declared that the government of Great Britain had formally recognized the Brazilian republic.
- —The Russian government is taking special pains to prevent emigration agents from inducing the peasants to emigrate, especially to Brazil.
- -The German steamer Weser which arrived are on the 19th brought 1,600 immigrants—German Property of the control on the 19th br s and Russians.
- —The President of Perú was accorded the grand cross of the "Cruzeiro" by a decree of the 18th. A republican compliment, of course.
- —A decree published on the 20th organizes schools for astronomy and geographical engineering in connection with Observatory. Cost 48, 60\$ per annum.
- The admirers of the "Swan-necked Thunder-bolt" are preparing to receive him with due honors on his arrival here, after his tedious struggle in Paris with the question of "assistencia publica."
- —Telegrams dated Bahia on the 21st state that the United States ships Poisscola and Essex had arrived there, and would shortly leave for Rio. The Pensicola flies the pennant of Admiral
- -A man has asked Gen. Glycerio to pe him to form a mutual insurance society under the name of "Garantidora da Sementeira" (The gua-autor of the seed-bed). The general wants to see the statutes, and we are not at all surprised.
- —The newly organized cheap restaurant company calls to mind the Shaksperian story of the man who complained that there was a fly in his soup, and was asked by the waiter if he expected to find a 500\$ diamond in a 10-cent plate of soup.
- a 5000 unantion in a 10-cent pane of soup.

 —Admiral Wandenkolk has ordered 300 double-barreled spy-glasses (binoculos) from the United States for the use of his officers. Those who are unwilling to pay cash for their glasses will be "docked" 6\$ per month until the account is sunared.
- —By the way! If two Brazilian men-of-war make a drvisão and three Yankee cruisers form an esquadrilla, we ask O Pais whether four Brazilian war vessels would not be classified as an esqua-drão? The divisão left tor New York on the 21st
- —Sr. Pardal Mallet must be declaring war on something, and the poor old iron railings around the squares in Rio are his latest object. He says they interfere with the free movements of the masses. "Keep off the grass" will never daunt the liberty-loving spirit of Brazilian freemen.
- —On the 23rd inst. the haughty youth (briess mackidd) of the military academy celebrated a solema session to commenorate the anniversary of the day upon which Gen. Benjamin Constant lectured Sr. Candido de Oliveira—then minister of war—in the presence of the Chilian naval officers.
- —On the evening of the 19th a gentleman was diverting himself by sending up dynamite rockets. One fell to the ground before exploding and a poor little boy, 5 years old, knowing no better, picked it up. The bomb exploded and tore the child's right hand completely off.
- —The patriotic battalion, we are informed, was called out for review, preparatory to its departure for Africa to drive out the English, but not a soul appeared. There was not even a sign of Dr. Figuerredo de Magalhäes, nor of Patrocnino, nor of Fernando Mendes de Almeida. It will apparently require a provost guard to get the patriots into line.
- —On the 21st the provisional municipal government decreed the closing of stores and shops on Sundays. Grocery shops may be open until 2 p.m. while hotels, chemist shops, confectionaries and grog shops (botequins) are permitted to do business all day long. Some shop-keepers are complaining that the regulation is contrary to rights guaranteed by the constitution.

- —On the 22nd it was announced that the Italian overnment had formally recognized the Brazilian
- —The Brazilian ministers at Montevideo and Buenos Aires spend most of their time at Rio Grande do Sul.
- —The state telegraph department has issued a circular to the effect that press telegrams on and after November 1st must be paid for on the day of delivery, or the day succeeding.
- -The minister of justice took the floor 24th and gave us a new bankruptey law. It filled eight columns of the Fornal do Commercio, but it was not attended by the customary "apology."
- —What an amount of wasted sentimentality!
 The poetic George Barnwell—alias Silvestre de Lima—has never been even tried, much less convicted and sentenced to 20 years imprisonment.
- —The official organ of the minister of finance indignantly denies that he intends to resign his mandate as senator in order to retain the portfolio of finance. We heartly commend the minister's
- —According to telegrams from São Paulo this morning the controversy over the exposition site was decided yesterday by laying corner-stones in two places—one at Ypıranga, and one in the Varwo places—o ea do Carmo.
- —We are sorry to say that the spectacle of immigrants in rags, imploring alms in the streets, has again become a feature in Rio. Surely some one is to be punished for this renewal of former miserable experiences?
- —Two of our provisional rulers—Ministers Bo-cayuva and Wandenkolk—were reported ill during the past week. Ray Barbosa and Campos Salles, however, continue in moderately good health and are still able to write out a new law every day.
- On the 23rd Mr. Henry Lowndes, Visconde de Leopoldina, offered the municipal government to roof with glass the piece of street between the post office and the new exchange, where the Castle Poggy section of the "curb-stone" brokers hale festival.
- —A decree dated on the 18th permits us, the capitalists, to import our paintings, statuary, and other fine art productions, free of customs dates. Now, let Gen. Barbosa look after those knit shirts and blue drill trowsers used by the cartmen and porters!
- —According to the local press over 100 children of immigrants were landed from the str. Olion suffering from measles and chicken-pox. The authorities at once provided hospital accommoda-tion at the Santa Isabel institution. One case of small-pox was also reported.
- sman-pox was also reported.

 —It is said that the government has determined that the preliminary sessions of the Senate shall be held in the old Senate building on the Campo Sant'Anna, while those of the Chamber of Deputies will be held at the Casino Fluminense. After organization the united houses will meet in the old S. Christovião palace.
- -On the 22nd the friends and admirers of Ger —On the 22nd the triends and admirers of Gen Campos Salles, minister of justice, cave him a ban quet at the Casino Fluminense. The banquet doe not appear to have materially differed from simila entertainments given before. New that all th ministers have been honored, perhaps it would b well to begin over again.
- ment to begin over again.

 —Bravo, Tribinua! Only three months old and already printing 24,000 copies! In a year the rolls of paper imported by O Pais will have to come without that little remark about circulation so prominently attached. Still further, the Tribinua has found it necessary to order a new press, and has shown its good judgment by ordering one from New York instead of Paris.
- from New York instead of Paris.

 —As the army was formally represented at the ceremony of inaugurating work on the buildings destined for a cominental exposition at São Paulo, which took place on the 26th, we must believe that "breaking ground" is a much more important affair than it is usually considered to be. If it takes the President and his cabinet, the governor, the army and navy, and a host of other officials and dignitaries to solemnize the inauguration of construction works, what are we going to do when the exposition itself is inaugurated?
- when the exposition itself is imagurated?

 —The police sub-delegate of the Lagóa parish who is charged with an indecent assault, appears to be still exercising his official duties. After two citations to appear in answer to a charge of slander before the first police delegate, a subpecen awas taken out and served on the sub-delegate at his office but the prisoner escaped from the bailiffs and went to the chief of police, who took him to head-quarters and obliged him to appear before the delegate—after which formality he appears to have returned to his interrupted functions.
- returned to his interrupted functions.

 —On the 23rd the Correio do Powo calls attention to the fact that Great Britain may call upon Brazil for an explanation as to why the Portuguese patriotic battallon was permitted to leave here as a military organization. We think our colleage is taking trouble in advance. Great Britain will not object to the patriotic battalion leaving Brazil, so long as those dangerous organizers of the movement are still residents here. Great Britain was afraid Dr. Mendes was going in command of the battalion, and Dr. Figueiredo de Magalhães as its surgeon.
- surgeon.

 —An employé of the Portuguese consulate here recently complained to one of the local journals that he had gone to the recededare to pay the house tax on some buildings that amounted to 260%. He tendered two notes of 200% each and received 40% change instead of 140%. In answer to his complaint he was made to wait until the cash was balauced when, he says, a surplus of 90% was discovered. The Treasury clerks told him to come back the next day, which he did, but only to hear that the cash was found to be 100% short (1) and his complaint could not be recognized. The wonder is that he was not called upon to pay the missing 100% 1

- -The minister of the interior has decided that e police surgeons are not entitled to free passages the trams.
- —St. Sebastian did permit the drawing of the Bahia lottery on the 25th after all, but he was mean enough to give the 1,000,000\$ prize to No.
- —The total immigrant arrivals at Rio and Santos during the nine months ending on the 30th ult. was 47.704, of which 36.358 landed at Rio and 11,346 at Santos.
- —The police have at last caught a man, employs children to beg for his profit. But punishment can be meted out to him? children were his own.
- —The employés of the municipality have been ranted increased salaries and now propose to spend art of this increase in giving presents to the incomments who voted it.
- —We are glad to note that new life is being again infused into the national guard and that appointments and promotions are beginning to occupy much public attention. The n. g. is still without any rank and file, but that is of very little consequence to the brave fellows who are willing its serve in epaulettes without men and even without pay.
- —We are glad to note that the Journal do Com-mercio is undergoing a change of policy in regard to the publicações a pedido. In future no testas de Jerro will be accepted, and no articles will be accepted containing language unfit for publication. This is a most necessary and salutary reform and will go far to correct the abuses of the press which have so long disgraced Brazilian journalism.
- nave so long disgraced Brazilian journalism.

 —There is clearly something seriously wrong in the department of agriculture. We find it difficult to believe that all these valuable concessions—guarantees of interest, lands, subsidies, etc.—are being given through pure patriotism. It is hinted much too often for the credit of the country that the public official is reaping a good harvest during these early days of "liberty, equality and fraternity."
- nity."

 —According to the Paiz it has been discovered that the author of a robbery in a jewellery store here some five or six years ago, was one of the clerks. He had abstracted jewellery piece by piece until it became necessary to do something to cover up the missing articles, when the vestiges of a burglary were arranged. With the proceeds of his dishonesty he purchased the shop, where he is looked upon as an exemplary citizen.
- The and regiment of artillery left for São Paulo on the 23rd, but Gen. Deodoro failed to follow on the 24th because of indisposition, and Gen. Benjamin Constant did not go because of his arduous duties in connection with public instruction. The Paulistas were deeply disappointed of course, but they made the best of it by lavishing vice-regal honors on Private Secretary Fonsea Hermes, the Augustus Cæsar of the present regime.
- Augustus Cæsar of the present regime.

 —The chief of police wants his sub-delegates paid salaries, the police force increased to 4,000 men and a system that he calls authropometria introduced, by which criminals will be measured, weighed and generally specified in order that in future cases their identity will be easily proved. The rest of the chief's report appears to be "blowing his own horn." The more necessary and practical requirement of summary police courts is not even mentioned.
- —According to a Paris telegram of the 23rd the French government has adopted the new American method of enforcing reciprocity by retaliatory customs taxation. Under such a system, the commercial world will soon be a battlefield more mercenary, more unrelenting and more pittless than any ever yet created by war. When a man sets out to protect his pocket by starving his neighbor's wife and children, precious little generosity and mercy need be expected.
- need be expected.

 —On the 23rd a Frenchman who said his name was Legarde, was found by employes of Sr. Caldeira's margue planting enterprise under most extractionary crommstances. He could not walk, for a tumor had formed on one of his feet, and he had been abandoned by some of his friends on a sandy beach of Praia. Pequena to the mercies of insects and the tide. The unfortunate man was provided with food and sent to the hospital. The police will, of course, investigate this story.

 A metabola schulzuntan has unblished in a
- -A wretched sebastianista has published in —A wretched sebatianista has published in local journal the names of the directors of a socie dade organized for beneficent purposes under the invocation of St. Affonso Celso last October. The time is now ripe to produce the minutes of that fa mous meeting at the exchange when Lt. Gen Baráo de Oliveira Castro, with tens in his voice proposed that a bronze statue be erected to Loro Ouro Preto. The republicans are celebrating an inversaries, why should not the old parties do like wise?
- wise?

 —The minister of agriculture has granted to the
 Empreza Industrial do Norte e Oeste do Brazil'
 450,000 hectares of public land in the states of
 Amazonas, Pará and Matto Grosso for the location
 of 15,000 families of immigrants, in 15 burgos, together with the following premiums (or subsidies);
 2008 per family, 2505 for each provisional dwelling
 erectied, 5,0008 for each group of 100 families seltled, 8008 per kilometre for each local highway,
 15,008 per kilometre for each general road connecting with centres of population, and a guarantee of
 6 per cent. on 15,0008 per kilometre of economic
 railways constructed. The contract was signed on
 the 23rd. The three states mentioned are the
 worst in Brazil, and the poor people sent there by
 these speculators will suffer indescribable hardships.

MARRIED

KEYES-LONGSTRETH.—On the 23rd of October, 1890, at the Methodist Episcopal Church, Largo do Cattete, Rio de Janeiro, by Dr. Salvador Muniz de Aragão, juz do casamento civil of the 1st district, and Rev. H. C. Tucker, Dr. CHARLES KEYES to EMILY S. only daughter of S. T. Longstreth, Esq., all of this city.

FINANCIAL NOTES

- -The Banco dos Lavradores was formally in stalled in Campinas on the 20th
- -A joint-stock broom and brush factory is hinted at with a capital of 500,000\$. The name proposed is "Attalea."
- -The Banco Electrico has failed to organize and the calls paid, with 7 per cent interest added, are being returned to the subscribers.
- -A credit has been opened in London for £14, 012. 10, 11 for the purchase of telegraph material for the Porto Alegre and Uruguayana railway. -A number of brokers have agreed to appoint a
- committee of five of their colleagues to advoca-their rights and interests before the government.
- -A concession for a telephonic service between Rio and the city of S. Paulo has been granted to Sidney Martin Simonsen. The monopoly is for 15 vears.
- -An application has been made to the governor of Rio de Janeiro for a 6 per cent, interest guaran-tee on 10,000,000\$ to kill the ants that infest the
- —The Banco da Bolsa has conformed to the decision of the Treasury and appointed a fiscal who will see that the law as to the deposits of companie is complied with.
- —The Jonal of the 24th is informed that the Empreza Theatral has purchased a large building site for a new theatre, which will be designed after the Eden Theatre of Paris.
- —On the 24th it was announced that the Banco Nacional had completed the deposit of 25,000,000\$ gold in the Treasury, which entitles it to the issue of 50,000,000\$ in paper money.
- —It is stated that Mr. Henry Lowndes will soon leave for Europe to negotiate a loan for his new bank. What for? Can it be that gold is wanted as security for a new bank of issue?
- -A decree dated on the 18th grants an interest guarantee of 6 per cent, per annum, upon a capital to be fixed upon the approval of the definite plans, for harbor improvements at Jaragua, Alagóas.
- —With a capital of 2,000,000\$ it is proposed to establish in the state of Rio de Janeiro a company for the breeding and raising of horses, mules, cat-tle, sheep, swine and "domestic birds"—which last we presume means fowls.
- —Among the new companies offered during the week are the "Cerveja Brazil" [brewery], capital 1,000,005, the "Manufactora de Balas" [sweet-meats], capital 10,0005, and the "Caixas e Caixões" [box-making] company, capital 150,000\$.
- On the 22nd the Jornal do Commercio very sensibly suggests that the government and that old fossil the Junta Commercial should cease meddling with the brokers and let them manage their own affairs as is done in New York and London.
- —On the 22nd the shareholders of the Melhora mentos de Rio company decided to absorb the Ma teriace e Serrarias a Vapor company, the combina-tion to be known as the "Materiace e Melhora-mentos da Cidade do Rio de Janeiro" compuny.
- -On the 22nd the inspector of the custom-house of the 22nd has haped to the dispatching of issued an order which permits the dispatching of wines and alcoholic beverages in casks, etc., with-out the declaration of quantity. Duties will be paid upon the quantity verified by the government guagers
- A decree dated on the 18th opens a supplementary credit for 606,700\$731 for the department of the navy. Gen. Barboza has declared that he has plenty of money for administrative expenses, so a few hundred contor more can make no very
- —The "Cervejaria do Brazil" company, capital 1,000,000\$, is a brewery. The Gazetá de Noticaus says that as the water in Rio is of such excellent quality—and it is certainly scarce enough to be—the beer of the new company may be expected to be excellent also.
- —On the 26th the Diario do Commercio says the minister of finance had concluded his projected decree reducing the interest on the government 5 per cent, currency stock to 4 per cent, in gold. The Diario, however, has nothing to say about the honesty of the measure.
- —We are advised that the government has been selling gold in this market, and at rates equivalent to hank rates on London for sight drafts. We are even in receipt of the names of the parties con-cerned. The reason for the rising exchange of the past week is now easily understood.
- past week is now easily understood.

 —We hear that the right of issue will be granted the Banco de Credito Universal under conditions that are not as yet definitely settled. The Banco de Credito Universal will establish a branch office in London, with an advisory committee, for which one of the directors will leave for London shortly. As matters stand it certainly appears that the Banco de Credito Universal is as much entitled to the privilege as those institutions which are now issuing paper. The minister may have some difficulty in pacifying the Banco do Commercio and Banco Commercial, but that is not the affair of the Credito Universal.
- -The following companies were organized dur-ing the past week:

	minal capital
Cataguazes railway	2,000,000\$
Prov. de Conservas Alimenticias	1,000,000
Artefactos de Metal	250,000
Coudelaria Fluminense	500,000
Tatersall Brazileira	1,500,000
Pedra Plastica	1,200,000
Construcções Hydraulicas Nacional de Chapéos	20,000,000
Banco de Seguros e Descontos	10,000,000

34,450,000

-The Villa Mayrink building association of Sac Paulo was formally installed on the 23rd inst.

—A decree dated on the 16th authorized the Restaurantes Populares company, capital 250,000\$, to furnish food at moderate prices to the dwellers in Rio.

—The minister of finance has granted the appli-cation of a party to allow the stores and ware-houses he proposes to build in Nictheroy to be bonded.

—The September receipts of the Pará custom-house were 84,632\$278, against 526,945\$204 in the same month last year, 751,618\$314 in 1888, and 940,759\$146 in 1887.

—The "Nacional Distillação e Perfumarias" com-pany, capital 700,000\$, will distill strong waters and perfumes, but vinegar, soda waters, writing ink, etc., will also be produced.

The São Paulo state treasury is said to have had 1,018,475\\$53\\$ in cash on the 20th, while bonds of the state debt to an aggregate of 703,260\\$51\\$ were redeemed during the administration of Gov. Prudente de Moraes.

—A man was impudent enough to ask for a mo-nopoly for a company of despachantes, who in re-turn for a modest retribution would take charge of the clearing, etc., of goods at government fiscal stations. He did not get it.

—A decree dated on the 17th provides for the demolition of the Santo Autonio church and convent, together with the hill on which they stand. The contractors must, however, pay the Franciscan friars the value of the property.

—A decree dated on the 11th inst, grants to the Banco dos Operarios 20 years free entry for material, 20 years exemption from transfer and house-tax, and the right of condemning property for building cheap houses for the poorer classes.

—Under the peculiar title of "Banco União de S. Paulo—Volorantim" a special partnership has been registered in Rio for a print and weaving mill at Sorocaba, capital 1,000,000\$, of which the Banco União is the special partner, contributing 550,000\$ of the capital.

The general revenue receipts of the Minas Ge-raes state treasury during the first half of the cur-rent year amounted to 688,205,8812, against 618, 63,487,38 in the same period of 1889. This is the revenue on which so many guarantees of interest, loans, etc., are based.

The decree authorizing the establishment of the Banco Emissor de Pernambuco is published in the Diario Official of the 21st. The capital of the bank is fixed at 20,000,000\$ and its issue at 30,000,000\$ that its, 20,000,000\$ against a gold deposit of 10,000,000\$, and 10,000,000\$ against an equal deposit of government stock.

—We hear that the directors of the Banco União de São Paulo are so little pleased with their present bank notes that they will substitute the issue just as soon as they can get new notes printed. And it is also said that no more experiments will be tried, but that the order will be executed by bank note printers who know how to do the work.

printers who know how to do the work.

-There is not the slightest reason to doubt that we will be favored with more paper money. Conde de Figueiredo and Barão de Salgado Zenha, prominent financial personages and directors of the Banco Nacional, have declared to the minister of finance that more paper is a necessity, and with this endorsement what is Gen. Barbosa to do? And who is to issue it?

And who is to issue it?

-A Parana journal states that the governor of the state will call together the creditors of the capital, Curtylan, and offer them payment with 5 per cent, interest added. The Parana journal thinks no objection will be raised by the creditors, "in view of the precarious state of the debtor?"—the city of Curityla! This item will interest Messrs. Louis Cohen & Son of London.

Louis Collett & Son of Louison	
During September the banks of i creased their circulation by the follow	ssue here in- ing amounts:
Banco do Brazil	1,300,000\$
Banco dos Estados Unidos	499,040
Banco Nacional	12,230,000
Banco União de S. Paulo	2,010,200
	16.020.210\$

-On September 30th the banks of issue had in

circulation:	
Banco do Brazil, old issue	11,337,350\$
do new do	21,299,000
Banco dos Estados Unidos	49,555.040
Banco Nacional, old issue	320,100 28,553,860
do new do	28,553,860
Banco de S. Paulo	35,360
Banco União de S. Paulo	5,690,200
	116 701 510\$

The balance sheet of the Babia bank has not been published in Rio. -By the balance sheets dated on the 30th ulto.

Treasury had to its credit the following

amounts:
Banco do Brazil 10,820, 303\$180
Banco dos Estados Unidos 14,693,679 170
Banco Nacional 3,594.007 390 20.108.040\$740 Banco do Brazil, Treasury notes.. 5,860,000\$000 Banco Nacional, acct. current... 722,534 900

597,535 353 250 do 202 100 S. Jero, mines. 150 do 2 series 35 200 Torrens 45 500 150 do 2 series 35 do 2 series 35 200 Torrens 45 500 150 do 36

—A table published in the Diario Official of the 21st gives the revenue of 15 states of the republic for the first half of 1850 at 8,287,724\$211, against 6,531,6178978 in 1889, an increase of 1,756,106\$233.

—The minister of finance has refused an application that merchandise afloat previous to the decree of the 4th ordering the collection of duties in gold, should be granted entry under the 20 per cent. gold regulations.

ent. gold regulations,

—A decree dated on the 18th fixes the amount to be deposited by stock brokers in the Treasury at 30,000\$ in cash, government stock or hypothecary notes of the city banks. Besides this deposit the broker must produce satisfactory proof that he has at least 70,000\$ of capital, or guarantee, before he can do business. Under specified circumstances the broker is personally responsible for the fulfillment of his contracts, and one clause also provides that the names of defaulters shall be, on request, posted in the secretary's office of the 7 unta. The present brokers are granted one month from the date of the decree to get their papers in order. Now, if Gen. Campos Salles will get after the directors of companies on somewhat the same lines, as he has prescribed for the brokers, we will be ready to "embrace" him.

(COMMERCIAL

Rio de Janeiro, October 27th, 1890.
Par value of the Brazilian milreis (1\$000), gold. 27 d. do do do in U. S.
coin at \$4 86,65 per £1 stg 54 75 cts do \$1.00 (U. S. coin) Brazilian gold 1\$827
do of Li stg. in Brazilian gold 8 890
Bank rate of exchange, official on London to-day 231/4 d
Present value of the Brazilian mil reis (paper) 870 rs.
do do do in U.S.
Coin at \$4 80 per £1 stg 47.00 c Value of \$1.00 (\$4 80 per £1 stg.) in Brazil-
rande of 41100 (44-00 per gr. sig.) in brazili
ian currency (paper) 25128
Value of £1 sterling ,, ,, 10\$213

EXCHANGE.

EXCHANGE.

October 20.—Official rates at the banks were 22½ on London, 423—424 on Paris and 423—525 on Hamburg at oe dist. 8239.—825,00 on New Y-rk at sight. The market was very firm, but rather quiet, the business reposted being in bank sterling direct as high as 27½, at 23 from second hands and commercial was quoted at 23—23½. Sovereigns sold at 16½50—586, closing with buyers at the former, second and the second second at 23—24½. Sovereigns sold at 16½50—586, closing with buyers at the former, control to 150 meters at 181 the banks, but the Sul Americano almost immediately advanced to 23. The business doing was not important; bank sterling direct was reported at 23½—24½ from second hands and commercial was quoted at 23½—24½. Sovereigns closed with buyers at 16½0-6, sellers at 10.5% of the 31st. October 22—17he Banco Sul Americano advanced its official rate to 2½, the others were officially at 23. Ibismess was the close, when bulls were not obtainable at overeigns sold at 10.5%00, and closed with buyers at 15½50, no sellers to Corber 23—The Brasiliansche, Franco-Brazileiro, Commercial sterling was quoted at 23½ and sulfamericano at 23½. There was a good deal of business doing in bank 23¼—315—414. Sovereigns sold at 10.5%00, sellers at 10.5%00 for cash; buyers at 10.5%40 howember toth, closing with buyers at 10.5%40, not 19530 for cash; buyers at 10.5%40 howember toth, closing with buyers at 10.5%40, howember toth, closing with buyers at 10.5%40 howember toth, closing with buyers a

ouyers at 16346 0.0. November 10th.

Petrober 21 – Official rates at the banks were 23½ on London, 404–406 on Paris and 501–573 on Hamburg at 9-045; 453–4576 on New York at 1840th. The market remains firm and bussness in bank stering was again reported at 23½ – 33½, hatter from second hands. Commercial sterling is still quoted at 23½ – 24. There was a fair movement reported. Sovereits sterling at 1635 of for cash; huyers at 16350, sellers at 16350 for cash; huyers at 16350, sellers at 16350 b.o. November 261.

at 105,50 for cash; huyers at 10\$300, selers at 10\$30 bo. November 30th.

October 25,—The Banco Nacional and the Sul Americano advanced their sterling rate to 23\$4, the others were nominially unchanged. Bank on Paris 400–406, on Hamburg 400–503 and 25\$500–25\$70, on New York at sight. The market was quiet and from with business reported in bank mercial stelling was quoted at 24–24\$6 and franca sta 391. Sovereigns soid at 10\$4200 for cash, and also luo, 3184, and closed with buyers at 10\$4200 for cash; buyers at 10\$4200, selfers at 10\$420 for cash; buyers at 10\$4200, selfers at 10\$4300 for the 3184. Colober 27.—The Banco Nacional is officially at 23\$4 on London bankers, and draws at 23\$6 on London office; the other banks are at 23\$6. The market is not considered so their banks are at 23\$6. The market is not considered so the standard by to-morrow's mail. Commercial sterling is quoted at 24—24\$6, for next mouth, and these rates are said to show the market.

SALES OF STOCKS AND SHARES

October 20.	
2000 Sovereigns 10 560	76 Apolices 970
500 do 10 580	1,100≸ do 97
500 Gold 48. '89 99	
	ks.•
	210 C. R. do Brazil,
30 do 28148	hyp. dep 23
50 Commercial 250	100 Estados Unidos 169 500
400 Constructor 168	118 do 170
100 do 169	100 Sul Americano, 106
250 d 169 500	38 União Ib Amer 38
320 do 170	50 do 38 500
450 Nacional 94	500 do 31 Dec pr 25
	30 Viação do Braz. 38 500
Rails	
	1200 Leopoldina 90 500
	410 do 91
150 do 90	
Miscell	antous.
500 Lloyd Braz 201	400 Terras e Col 40
233 Jar. Bot. tram. 205	400 do 42
100 Ensaccadora 39	200 do 31st 43
too Melh do Rio 39	50 S. Jer. mines, 28 31 500
200 Rural Braz pr., 5	
	350 do 35
October 21.	
to Apolices 970	13,000\$ Apolices 97
98 do 975	
Bani	ks.
700 Constructor 170	835 Nacional 95 500
100 do 171	200 do 96
100 do 172	100 do 31st 96 500
20 do 172 500	100 União Ib. Amer 48 500
800 do 173	205 do 49
200 do bo. Nov. 180	450 do 49 500 190 do 50
250 Estados Unidos 169	190 do 50
50 do 170	500 do bo.
500 do 172	31 Dec. pr 26
500 Nacional 94	1000 do bo.
365 do 95	to Jan. pr 24
Railu	avs.
too Leopoldina 88	1000 Sapucally 92
	500 Theresopelis,
300 do 90	
Miscelle	
150 Lloyd Braz 199	350 Nova Era Rural 30
100 do 201	425 do 31
de ees	C lara minas

October 22.		The
6 Apolices 10 300 6 Apolices 975 12 do 978 15 do 97	100 Gold 48, '89 98	17
6 Apolices 975 12 do 978	145 deb. Sorocabana 88	Oct.
of do 97	100 h. n. Predial 87	Oct.
Ban	ks.	
60 Auxiliar, 28 118 oo Birazil, 28 148 so Commercial, 28 137 40 Commercial, 28 137 40 Commercial, 28 137 60 do 20 60 176 600 do 176	150 Lavoura e Com. 128 700 Nacional	
50 Commercial, 28 137	400 do 97	
00 do 25 61	1000 do last td 102	Oct.
00 Constructor 176	1250 Un. Ibero-Am. 50	Oct.
80 Estados Unidos 175	400 do 52	The quotati
20 do 176 Raile	1000 do bo. Dec. pr. 25	
Raiis oo Leopoldina 88 oo do 89	25 Theresppolis 68	Washe
00 do 89		Superio Good 1
Miscall	aneous.	Regnis
25 Lloyd Braz 196 50 do 100	24 Carr'gens Flm. 218	Ordina Good a Ordina
00 do 20t	400 do 42	
30 do 28 122	50 do 30	hags fo week.
100 Jar. Bot. tram 208	300 do 39 300 do 39 500 500 do 31st 40 500	week. Stock
25 Hoyd Braz 196 50 do 199 50 do 201 50 do 202 50 do 202 50 do 202 50 do 208 50 Ferras e Col 41 500 Terr e Const 60	24 Carr' gens Flm. 218 50 Melh do Rio. 41 400 do	
October 22		Ne Ba
500 Sovereigns, bo.	91 Gold 48, '89 99	
11 Apolices 976	gold 8t	La Ge
500 Sovereigns, bo. 10 Nov 10 340 11 Apolices 976 9 do 977 3 Gold 6s, 68 1165	55 ,, Sorocabana 87	M
		D.
500 Agricola 125	450 Nacional 96 50	
500 Agricola 125 40 Brazil, 28 150 too Col. e Agricola 124 86 Commercio 250 too Constructor 176 300 do 176 500 do 176 500 Exados Unidos 176 500 do 178 500 50 Lavoura e Com 148 600 Fatalos Unidos 176 600 Fatalos Carlos Fatalos Fatalos	450 Nacional 96 50 1520 do 97 500 do bo. 31 Dec 105 150 Sul Americano 105	Exchange on London Steamer freight, 5% primage.
86 Commercio 250	150 Sul Americano 105	cha
300 do 176 500	500 do 106 150 Un. Ib. Amer . 52	or fo
200 do 31st., 18o	25 do 52 500	1 G
260 do 178 500	290 do 53 445 do 54	£ 5
50 Lavoura e Com 148	200 do 15Nov.pr 22	506
Rails	ways.	on.
770 Leopoldina 87 100 do 87 500	500 Theresopolis 66	nag :
Miscell	aneous	"
50 Lloyd Braz 202	150 Nova Era Rural 28	231/
430 do 25 123 Boo Jar. Bot. tram 210	200 S. Jero, mines, 155	231/8 d 25 c
50 Lloyd Braz 202 439 do 25 123 800 Jar Bot. tram 210 50 Geral insee 50 250 Evoneas 48	1431 do 25 40 50 do 40 500	
October 24	30 40 40 300	23 % 25 C
52 Apolices oS2	1000\$ Apolices 97!4 515 deb.Sorocabana 87	23 % 25 C
00\$ do 488 goo Agricola 126 sp. Barzil, rs. first trans. day 150 50 Col. e Agricola 120 40 Commercial. 205 goo Constructor 174 100 Estadas Unides 179 25 Merc dos Vars. 210 200 tr. kl S. Paulo com dep. pr 14 Raid	515 deb. Sorocabana 87	
Bas	nks.	23% 25 C
130 Brazil, 28. first	1000 do 31 Dec. 105	0 %
trans. day 150	1000 do 31 Jan wd 110	
49 Commercial 265	40 Un. Ibero-Am. 59	23% 25 C
300 Constructor 174	40 Un. Ibero-Am. 59 20 do 56 500 105 do 57	
25 Merc dos Vars. 210	200 do 58	
200 (r. KI S. Paulo com. dep. pr., 14	350 Nacional 97 1000 do 31 Dec. 105 1000 do 31 Dec. 105 1000 do 31 Dec. 105 1000 do 31 Da wil 110 150 Sul Americano 108 40 Un. Ibero-Am. 59 20 do 56 105 do 57 200 do 58 200 do bo 30 Nov. pt. 25	25 c
25 Merc dos Vars. 210 200 Ur. RI S. Paulo com. dep. pr	ways.	
100 Geral, 28 27 400 Leopoldina 87	1995 Leopoldina 88	25 C
400 Leopoiana 07	Vancous	S c
40 Lloyd Braz 204	70 Cort. Elect	
600 do 28 123	50 do 40	
100 Vigilancia insce q	50 Torrens 65 500	: :
50 Melh. S. Paulo. 36	160 do 28 40	
100 do 30 Nov. 42 500	300 uo 146V 45	
100 Geral, 28		:
10 200 do bo 318t. 10 200	35,500 Gold 41/2 s, 79 103	
		_
423 Agricola 125	1100 Lavoura e Com. 148	
12 > Brazil, 28 150	170 Nacional 96 500	
120 do 6-\$ 106 100 Commercial, /s 137	250 do 97 200 do last td. 105	1 1
200 do 138	100 Sul Americano 105 500	
65 · Constructor 174	46 do 58	
30 Cred. Mercantil 138	40 do 59	Rio
50 do 178	1100 Lavoura e Com. 148 170 Nacional 96 500 250 do 47 200 do last td. 105 100 Sul Americano 105 500 25 Un. Ibero-Am. 37 40 do 58 40 do 58 40 do 59 545 do 60	regard
	200 do 00. 13 1101.pt 20	
too Leopoldina 86 250	hvays. 1000 Sul Paulista 62 500	
200 do 86 500 921 do 87	1000 Sul Paulista 62 500 50 Theresopolis 55	+ *
921 do 87	llaneous.	Receipts I
60 Lloyd Braz 198	550 Nova Era Rural 28	Ceip
to do 25 122		ipts fo
30 Jar. Bot. train 210 3 Vigilancia insce to	100 Norte e Oeste 38	for 2
	3 S. Jero, mines 145	da
00 d0 48 1050 Melh. S. Paulo 35	50 do 160 1185 do 25 40	ys.
100 do 35 500	200 do 40 500	
:00 do 36	too do Nov 45	
MARKET	REPORT.	
WARREL	HEF ON L.	

MARKET REPORT.

Rio de Juneiro, 27th October, 1890.

Exports.

Exports.

Coffee.—There has passed another comparatively quiet week, the sales, so far as they transpire, not exceeding 40,000 logs. The daily advance in exchange rates appears to have disheartened holders and on the 21st brokers reduced quatations some 300–4,0 rs. per arroba, on the next day 200 rs. more was taken off and again on the 21st a further reduction of 300 rs. was made; the decline in currency prices for the week, therefore, being about 800 rs. A great part of this decline is settled. Our receipts continue on the same moderate scale and are just about equal to the shipments. There appears to be some expectation that we are to see an inoportant increase in receipts during the next two months, but the local press are constantly publishing complaints relative to unwarrantable delay in the railway. next two months, but the local press are constantly publishing complaints relative to unwarrantable delay in the railway service of the Leopoldian system and it appears to be questionable if this company can handle very much more coffee than the 4,000 or 5,000 bags that it now brings in per day. This week coastwise receipts should being up the average somewhat.

The shipments since our last report have been:

19,290 bags for the United States

33,057 Europe

3450 Cape of Good Hope

3,455 Cape of Good Hope

3,651 bags.

59,681 bags. For the same time the daily foreign clearances at the custom amount to:

14.515 bags for the United States 31,436 , Europe Europe Cape of Good Hope Elsewhere 51,523 bags.

T uo	he n	s H s M ewker R R 2 Cr narke	ape t is z ;	Tov	n N	flat		n	sta	nt.	at	the	foll	10,999 2,350 4,748 5,868 2,020 3,450 lowing C. H.
Variotics localists ord localists R	shed erior of 1s inar inar inar	t t st y ist y ind y zno		25	10 / 330 - 50 - 50 - 30 - 30 -	- 81	850	e 6	1 5 6 6 6 9 6 9 6 9 6 9 6 9 6 9 6 9 6 9 6	100- 100- 100- 100-	-13 nina lo -11 -10 -10	500 700 300 aga		8\$340 ominal do 7 865 7 641 7 434 6 554 56,182 ceding
rec S	New Bali Lor Ger Me	w Ya timor do idon ioa diteri	rk re and	Anı	Is la Br : Am wer Ital Fr :	er bl	ng a Buffa k A Yi r str Duca Poito	na my ulu La t d	to R P	loa ollu lata allie	d. us.		5,00 15,00 7,00 6,00 7,00 1,00	s. 00 00 00 00
<u>,</u>	DA	C	OFF	EE	EII A	TS TR	A N 10	D	SI	HIP FAI	VE	RO	rs o) F
Steamer freight 10's primage	Exchange on London.	do No. 7	N. V р	Average price No. 6.	Stock	Clearances	Total Shipments	., Elsewhere	1	Cape	" Europe	Shipments U. States.	Receipts	
	-	:	per a		:	:	bags	:	_	:	3	:	bags	
25 0	231/8 d	11\$000 1	11\$400		170.404 16	14,658	5,301	003		1,000	3,000	698	12,537	Oct. 20 (
25 C	2336	10,70	11,000		169,609 17	4.450	7.749	3,000		2,450	2,287	:	6,954	Oct 21 (
25 0	23%	10,504	10,800		179,860 17	9.937	809	:		:	:	8	11,060	Oct. 22
25 C	237%	500	0.8.0		173.191	10.670	12,709			:	10,199	2,410	5.940	Oct 23
25 C	24	10,200	10,500		166,832	8,389	13.953		30	:	6,819	6.904	7.594	Oct. 24
25 C	24 ilió	10,200	10,500		160,017	3,419	19,260		:	:	10,782	8,478	12,445	Oct. 25
: _	:	:	:		163.637	:	:		:	:	:	:	3,620	Oct. 26
_	:		:		:	202,068	221,119		100 At 10 T	8,950	78,298	115,444	231,016	Totals since 1st Oct.
	:	÷	:		:	:	942,855			22,050	275,925	579,961	943,518	Totals since 1st July
reg	Rio ardi	Assor	ciaçã ositi	o (omi	quot	ial c ation	lail is	y c	able he (grai Joffe	n to		v York
+ And lower.	* Receipts for 2 days.	do do	and, per so	expenses and freight by steamer	Prices: Regular 1st, per 10 kilos	Steamer freight, U. States 25c & 5%		Market	do Europe.	Shipments for U. States bags	do Santos.	Receipts yesterday,	Stock this morning, bags	
	or 2 days.		kilos	t by steamer	, per 10 kilos	States	cial stg		рс.	States bags	:		bags	
		29166	7\$600	20% 6	8#150	250 & 5%	211/4 1	quiet	3,000	:	19,000	13,000	170,000	Oct. 21
		19%	7,600	21	8.150	256 & 5%	231/2	quiet	2,000	:	15,000	7,000	170,000	Oct. 22
		20 3116	7,600	21 7116	8.150	236 & 520	24	quiet	1	1,000	18,000	000,11	180,000	Oct. 23
		:	:	:	:	:	:	weak	10,000	3,000	18,000	6,000	173,000	Oct. 24
		:	:	;	:	:	;	weak t	7,000	7,000	15,000	8,000	167,000	Oct. 25
		19	7,100	20	7,550	25C & 500	241/8	weak	:	;	27,000	16,000 *	164,000	Oct. 27

Stockat SANTOS this morning, 1st and and hands 36 Sales for United States during week. 5 do Europe do. 5 Steamer shipments for United States [2] 4 Shipments for Europe 40 Market quiet: Good Average. 46 Steamers Jonding for United States.

SUMMARY OF THE CITY BANKS'
STATEMENTS.

September 30th, 1890, (in contos de réis or 1:000\$000). We include in circulation the issue of hypothecary no

We include in circulation the issue of hypothec which are not however legal tender.	ary notes, in o
Treasny bills Bills discounted Bills discounted Call loans, ere Call loans, ere Call loans, ere Call loans, ere Call constant Call offer Mortegaes	La che Re wi na co of
1,404 3,345 3,345 2,05 5,05 3,05 3,05 3,05 3,05 3,05 3,05 3	Agricola an
7,027 5,939 5,939 7,938 1,038 1,115 1,115 1,115 8,573	Brasilian- ische
5,860 91,003 91,203 3,248 10,789 10,789 24,322 21,548 6,452 6,452 6,453 6,53 6,453 6	Brazii
340 340 250 250 250 347 347 347	Classes Labo- riosas
5,346 6,146 6,1 170 6,1 1,656 1,254	Colonisa- ke dor e m Agricola
1,666 10,690 11,696 11,696 11,596 11,596 11,596 17,400 17,	Commer- cial fr
1,319 2,50 7,88 7,162 1,000 1,	Commer- cuantes C
10,548 4,954 4,954 1,253 1,253 3,935 3,842 1,465 2,265	Com- mercio
534 534 166 66 166 184 1124 1124 1124 1124 1124 1124 1124	Co-opera- tivo
7,128 7,128 135 131 137 137 129,16c 24,467 3,711 44,673 55,621 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,56 3,711 3,7	Cons- tructor
812 2,027 196 196 1,000 1,000 1,000 22 2,173 1,801 4,801 4,801	Credito Publico
2,226 63,970 1,161 1,82 20,937 20,937 20,937 36,341 8,764 319 13,779 63,473 3,764 319 63,473	Credito Real do Brazil
4,649 4,649 4,87 355 2,197 7,753 5,000 5,108 645 645	Credito Rural e Inter- nacional
1,506 6,518 6,518 1,506	Depositos e Descontos
955 9,268 1,588 1,	English
3.483 39.361 29.872 42.872 29.985 6,117 86.497 1,877 1,877 1,877 1,877 1,877 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1,877 1,318 1	Estados Unidos
387 6,353 54 54 68 8,253 8,253 8,253 8,253 8,253	Franco Brazileiro
15,121 15,121 15,031 2,000 2,195 2,495 1,268 2,090 2,090 2,090 1,831 1,753 1,753 1,753 1,753 1,976 11,983 11,983 11,983 11,983 11,983	Industriai
359 736 32 32 170 611 93 2,070 1127 1127 1127 1127 1127 1127 1127 1	Inter- mediario
3,024 6,507 131 10,393 668 7,188 7,184 29,946 7,762 259 8,794 12,410 29,946	Lavoura e Com- mercio
6,015 6,015 3,867 11,916 7,915 30,058 5,526 11,449 230 13,753 30,938	London & Brazilian
731 3,351 262 401 108 471 5,393 2,000 2,000 1,593 1,593 1,593	Mercantil dos Vare- gistas
29,735 29,735 29,937 19,269 1,694 1,694 27,142 26,409 90,927 18,148 16,1	Nacional do Brazil
656 656 656 657 657 658 658 658 658 658 658 658 658 658 658	: Operarios
3,468 3,468 3,468 3,468 3,468	
9,457 23,771 2,667 3,8 3,8 10,37 10,20 10,	
2,319 2,000 204 2,319 2,000 2,319 2,000 2,319 2,000 2,319 2,000 2,319 2,000 2,319 2,000 2,319 2,000 2,	Sociedade Bancaria
17.075 17.075 17.075 17.075 17.075	
1,439 1,510	União
1,017 68 11 12 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13	A mer- icano
110,766 152,686 152,686 15,194 16,	

Brokers again report a fair business doing in most articles, teceipts of Flour have been insignificant. The rapid advance reachange has produced a very quiet feeling; in the market, or dealers are unwilling to pay prices. One cargo of Fluchine has arrived, which is not yet regue. One cargo of Fluchine has arrived, which is not yet regue. One cargo of Fluchine has arrived, which is not yet regue. One cargo of Fluchine has a few and the sound of the sound of

aund. Sales and withdrawals for the same time are about 7,000 brls. d stocks in first hands are estimated to be :

12,000 brls. American 1,000 ,, Trieste

13,000 brls.

Brokers report the market quiet at the following quotations,

h are, however, rather nomina;	
Trieste	17\$500
Richmond 1st	16\$750-17 000
do 2nd	nominal
Baltimore 1st	16 750-17 000
do 2nd	16 000-16 250
Western & Interior	15 750-16 500
River Plate	nominal
City Mills	14 250-16 250
	in oco feet per .

Pitch Pine.—Receipts are about 46,5000 feet per Snari-oski from Brunswick, which are not yet reported sold. We ap still quote at 445000—44500 per doz., firm. White Pine.—Receipts nii and brokers report the market rong. New Vork hunder is quoted at 115—110 st. per foot. Swedish Pine.—Receipts are 1,125 doz. per Ole Kundson on Hernosand o a deuler.

po—300 18. Receipts nii.
Rosiin.—There have been no receipts and quotations are nichanged at 6\$500—9\$000 per brl. for the usual marks.
Turpentine.—Quotations are continued at 560—580 rs er Kilogramme. Receipts nil

er kilogramme. Receipts ut Bran. – Brokers quote city mills lower at 1\$800 - 2\$500 per ag. Receipts 200 hags from the River Plate. Hay. – Receipts are 814 bales from Europe. River Plate diplor is still quoted at 65—70 rs. per kilogramme.

Indian Con.—Receipts are 1,710 bags per Fé and 8,647 ags per steamers from the River Plate. The quotations unished us are \$\frac{4}{3}\text{co}\$ or \$\text{er}\$ open bag, according to quality. \$\text{Coal}\$.—Receipts since our last report have been:

1,613	tons per	Dalhanna,	fr	om Cardiff do
1,974	"	Cora,		do
500	,,,	Hollinside,		do
2,432	,,	Favontus, Prince Louis,		do
2,094	0.00	Harvest Oucen,		do
3,011	**	Freidig.	from	Newcastle
378	s and con			

Il to dealers and companies.

Cement.—Receipts are 2,000 bits. per Samarkand from Intwerp. Brokers still quote: British 7\$800—8\$000 per brl. ierman 6\$400—6\$700 and French 7\$000—7\$590.

Rice.—Receipts are a few hundred bags by steamers from Intrope and dealers are still firm at 8\$500—9\$000 per bag.

Europe and declers are still firm at \$\$500.—\$5000 per bag.

10. The hash except the rag to cases Nonvegian per Curityfac.

The distance of the the theory of the theory o

SHIPPING NEWS.

ARRIVALS OF FOREIGN VESSELS.

OCTOBER 22.

CARDIFF—Amer ship Cora; 1,4:6 tons; Ray; 52 ds; coal to Messageries Maritimes.

Messagenes Martumes.

—Br bk *Dalhanna*; 972 tons; Jones; 52 ds; coal to Central of Brazil railway.

NewCASTLE—Nor bk Freidig; 270 tons; Johansen; 57 ds; coal to Wilson Sons & Co. AKTWEEP—Br bk Samarkand; 1,104 tons; Galloway; 54 ds; sundries to Berla & Co.

Sumanes to Deria & Co.

OPORTO—Port ble Maria; 525 tons; Silva; 50 ds; sundries to José Antonio Gonçalves Santos.

MOSSORG—Nor ble Floke; 335 tons; Kulland; 20 ds; salt to order.

order.

OCT. 23.

BRUNSWICK—Russ bk Saarikoski; 623 tons; Wahlroos; 64 ds; sundries to order.

sundries to order.

CARDIFF—Br ship Favonins; 1,462 tons; Dunham; 40 ds; coal to Norton, Megaw & Co.

Macko—Nor bk Sigrid; 253 tons; Svendsen; 43 ds; salt to order.

Nor bk New Zealand; 650 tons; Leonhardsen; 18 ds; salt to order.

salt to order.

OCT. 24

CARDIFF—Nor bk. Prince Louis; 1.289 tons; Wetlesen; 61
ds; coal to Royal Mail company.

Br ship Harrest Douce; 2,0 0 tons; Blagdon; 46 ds;
coal to Central of Hazil railway.

MossoRof—Dan bg Rohl; 172 tons; Norby; 22 ds; salt to
order.

MACÁO - Dan bg Catherine; 225 tous; Paulsen; 16 ds; salt to Ferraz Sobrinho & Co. ROSARIO-Russ lug Martinson; 410 tons; Martinson; 36 ds; wheat to Duvivier & Co.

OCT. 25.

HRNDSAND—Nor bk Ole Knudzen; 445 tons: Jonassen; 83 ds; pine to order.

Burnos Aires—Span bg Fe; 228 tons; Vargas; 20 ds; sundries to Mointo Fluminense company.

OCT. 26.

New Youx - Amer ship Lydin Skolfield; 1,201 tons; Wilson; 79 ds; sandries to União Industrial company.

Rosanto-Br lik Queen of the North; 391 tons; Sebire; 27 ds; wheat to order. Wheat to order.

—Br bk Polly Woodside; 647 tons; Wolf; 26 ds; hay to order.

DEPARTURES OF FOREIGN VESSELS.

OCTOBER 20.

IMBITUBA—Ger bg José Ginebra; 360 tons; Lammers; sundries.

dries.

OCT. 21.

SANDY HOOK.—Br bk Stillwater; 1,090 tons: Trite; ballast.

PERNAMBUCO.—Nor bk Gann; 1,090 tons; Sivertsen; do.

OCT. 22.

San Francisco—Br ship Merioneth; 1,387 tons; Thomas; ballast. ballast.

Brilze.—Ger bk Victoria; 408 tons; Blanke do.

Barnados.—Ital bg La Sallta; 418 tons; Sobranol; do.

Pernamuco.—Br bk Rase of Devon; 388 tons; Dane; do.

Santos.—Ger bk Vally; 191 tons; Walter; sundries.

OCT. 23.

IQUIQUE—Br bk Inverwie; 1,318 tons; Symmonds; ballast.

PRENAMUCO—Port bk Acare; 288 tons; Godinho; do.

OCT. 24.

CAPE TOWN—Nor bk Constant; 279 tons; Overlund; coftee.

PRENAMUCO—Port bk Quiteria; 355 tons; Costa; ballast.

PARAMGUÉ—Nor lug Success; 309 tons; Hermansen; do.

OCT. 26.

LAGUNA—Nor bk Fox; 311 tons; Somelsen; ballast.

OCT. 26.

PARAMAGUÉ—Swed bk Barranca; 652 tons; Johnsen; ballast.

S. FRANCISCO DO SUL—Fr bk Seine; 734 tons; Ivevel; do.

CLEARED AND READY FOR SEA.

New York - Amer ship Emily Reed; ballast. BALTIMORE—III bk Campanere; old iron. Iguque - Ger bk Apolic - ballast. - ERRANDO NOROMIA—IB bk Carben; do. FERNANDO NOROMIA—IB bk Carben; do. PERNANUCO—Nor Ing Phlander; do. PARANAUCA—Dan bk Rékard; do.

—The master of Fr str. Adour reports speaking in Lat. 3° 55' S. Long. 3° 8' W. Italian bk. N. C. T. P. (Amor.) and in Lat. 4° 4' S. Long. 3° 39' W. Fr ship Copt Horn. No dates are given.

FREIGHTS AND CHARTERS.

The Nor bk Gann has been chartered for cotton, Pernam-nambuce f.o. to Liverpool, p. t.

VESSELS AFLOAT & LOADING FOR RIO. Admiral Cardin America New York Admiral Cardin New York Alambagh Cardin Liverpool America New York Alambagh Cardin Liverpool Antelops Doubleam Cardin Cardin Arizada Cardin Cardi 6 Sept 7 Sept 14 Aug 6 Sept 28 July 12 Sept 2 Sept 11 Sept 31 Aug 15 Sept 2 Sept 11 Sept 3 Sept 16 Sept

ARRIVALS OF FOREIGN STEAMERS.

19 Sept

DATE	NAME	WHERE AROM	CONSIGNED TO
Oct. 20	Curityba Gr	Hamburg' 24d	E. Johnston & C Mess. Maritimes
20	Adour Fr	Bordeaux* 24d	A. Gonella
	L'Italia Ital		J. Bradshaw & C
	Pandora Aust		
	Thales Br	Liverpool 24d	Norton, M'w &C
	Olbers Blg	do 24d	Mess. Maritimes
	Brésil Fr	Bordeaux* 15%d	G.N. Vincenzi&F
	Perseo Ital	Genoa* 20d Bremen* 28d	H. Stoltz & C
22	Ohio Gr		F. Mazon
	V. de Pern'o Fr	Havre* 25d Montevideo 8d	L. Camuyrano
22	Lila Urgy		Norte-Sul Co.
	Hollinside Br	Cardiff 24d	Wilson Sons & C
	Advance Amer	Santos 17h	Norton, M'w &C
23	Buffon Br	do 21d	Wilson Sons & C
2	Iberia Br	Liverpool* 24d	do do
23	Tongariro Br	Lyttleton 21d	
2	Frankfurt Gr	Bremen* 32d	H. Stoltz & C Karl Valais & C
2	Béarn Fr	River Plate 3d	Mess. Maritimes
2	Ortégal Fr	do 4d	
2	Lara Urgy	Montevideo* 9d	L. Camuyrano Norton, M'w &C
2	Chatham Br	Porto Alegre* 7d	
2	Olinda Gr	Hamburg* 20d	E. Johnston & C
	S. Nicolas Gr	Santos 15h	do
	Poitou Fr	do 20h	Karl Valais & C
21	La Plata Br	River Plate*	Royal Mail
2	Labrador Br	Buenos Aires 4d	Moinho Flum.

DEPARTURES OF FOREIGN STEAMERS.

DATE	NAME	CARGO		
20	Cittá di Gen'a Itl	Hamburg* Genoa* River Plate*	Sundries do do	
, 50	Paraguassú Gr Weser Gr Salerno Gr	Santos do	do do	
21	Poitou Fr Adour Fr Brésil Fr	do River Plate	do do	
91	Perses Ital Santa Fé Fr	do Santos	do do	
2	Curityba Gr Canning Br Tongariro Br	Porto Alegre*	do do do	
25	Pandora Aust Béarn Fr	Trieste* Marseilles* Valparaiso*	do do do	
2	Iberia Br Ohio Gr V. de Pem'o Fr	Santos do	do do	
21	Thales Br Ortégal Fr	do Bordeaux* New York*	do do do	
	Advance Amer Olinda Gr	River Plate*	do	

' Calling at intermediate ports.

FOREIGN SAILING VESSELS IN THE PORT OF RIO DE JANEIRO, OCTOBER 26th, 1890. 2 AR- WHERE

NAME	rons	AR- RIVED	WHERE FROM	CONSIGNEE	
A merican sp Emily Reed bk Amy bk Julia Rollins sp Cora sp LydiaSkolfield	505	13	S. Fran'co. Baltimore. Baltimore. Cardiff New York.	Rio Flour Mills Levering & C Phipps Bros, & C Mess. Maritimes União Industrial	
Argentine bk Belarmina	888	Sept. 7	Macáo	Norton & C	
British bk Caiibou sp Suzerain bk Manx Queen sp K. of Thistle. sp Refron sp Hoodicea sp Or Yan'th sp Campanero sp Ca. of Yan'th sp Campanero sp An'ille. sp An'ille. sp An'ille. sp An'ille. sp Harves Queen sp Favonius sp Harves Queen sp Ca. of North sp Pavonius sp Harves Queen sp Ca. of North sp Pavonius sp Harves Queen sp Harv	1800	21	Cardiff Rangoon Baltimore Cardiff Cardiff Cardiff Rangoon Rangoon Bs Aires	Norton, M'w & C In distress In distress In distress Watson, R & C Co-op, Coal Wilson Sons & C Phipps Bros. & C Phipps Bros. & C Phipps Bros. & C In order L Control Broz. R R III. Holding & C Control Broz. R C Watson, R & C Cont Broz. R C Cent Broz. R C Control Broz. R C Cent Broz. & C Control Broz. R C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C C	
lug Maybk Richardbg Rohlbg Catherine French bk Paul Barbe .	. 306 . 296 . 173 . 225	Sep. 2. Oct. 2. Oct. 1.	Macáo Bs. Aires Mossoró Macáo	Berla & C G. Gndgeon & C J. Dias & Irmão Ferraz Sob. & C Cent. Braz. R.R.	
bk Apollo bk Orion	647	Sept.2	Rouen Rosario	Duvivier & C Silva & Pinna	
	42	Sept.	8 Paysandú	In distress	
Moreogeim Moreogeim ki Prince Victo ki Fune sp Machilda. sp Elida hig Palander big Thela lik Lorenzo ki Hindoo lug Bertha bg Anno ki Frenlig ki Frenl	44 10 27 10 27 17 10 27	Oct.	Oporto 1 Oporto 12 Mossoró 13 Itajahy Oporto 23 Brunswick Rosario	1. 1. 1 45505	
		P	ARA'.		

Messrs. Singlehurst, Brocklehurst & Co. write under date of October 4th:

date of October 4th:

Runner, Until the middle of last month the demand remained fair, and arrivals being on a moderate scale, prices continued unaltered at \$\frac{2}{3}\times oo and \$\frac{2}{3}\times co for Islands and \$\frac{2}{3}\times co}\$ continued unaltered at \$\frac{2}{3}\times co}\$ and \$\frac{2}{3}\times co}\$ for Islands and \$\frac{2}{3}\times co}\$ correctly considered to the increasing receipts assumed at once a very quiet tone which was followed by considerable depression and depreciation. Our market becoming alarmed, prices experienced a sharp decline and gradually depoped to \$\frac{2}{3}\times co}\$ and a sharp decline and gradually depoped to \$\frac{2}{3}\times co}\$ of Islands, and although a somewhat better feeling has again prevailed during the last few days, it seems lacking and the demand, which is by no means genuine, may abate at any moment. With this temporary improvement, however, the last transactions have taken place at \$\frac{2}{3}\times co}\$ for fine and \$\frac{2}{3}\times co}\$ for season sharp the state of the price of the state of the season of the state of the season of the season sharp the season of the

more.

Entries during September amount to 1,470 tons, against 1,150 tons during the same period of last year, and during October they are estimated to reach about the same quantity as in October, 1889, vtz; 1,560 tons. So far the receipts of the new crop are 400 tons ahead of those of the previous crop; to anticipate, however, the prospective yield of the whole crop from these initiatory fugures might lead to considerable disappointment, for it may be taken for granted that the high value of the article has had the effect of accelerating

receipts.	
Stock, September 5th	tons. 85 1,510
	1,593
Less shipments to Europe:	
per Lanfranc 38	
,, Атаконенѕе 472	
do United States :	
per Augustine 258	
" Finance 112	
,, Lisbonense 252	1,132
Stock this day	463

STOCK AND SHARE LIST. October 25th, 1890. GOVERNMENT BONDS. BANKS. Present Amount Interest payable Rate % Nominal value Denomination Closing quotations Capital paid up Dividend paid Nom. vaiue Capitai Last Closing quotation. 381,521,700\$ 119,600 18,017,500 31,632,500 109,694,000 Jan. — July do Apr. — Oct. Quarterly do 1,000\$ 1,000\$ 1,000 1,000 500—1,000 Apolices.....do
do
Gold Loan 1868....do
do 1879....do 1889..... 983\$000 --- 984\$000 25,618\$ 2\$000—July 90 125\$00 123\$000—138\$000 ---- --- 1,170 000 ---- --- 1,060 000 6 000—July 90 2 400—July 90 84,943 ... - 75 000 DEBENTURES. 292 000 150 000 Present Amount Interest payable Last sale Closing quotations Bragantina.
Campos and Carangola
Juir de Fóra and Piau
Leopoldina.
do gold
do
do
Grando and Carangola
Juir de Fóra and Piau
Leopoldina.
do gold
do
Grando and Carangola
Rio das Flores
Sapucally
S. Label do Rio Preto.
do gold
Sorecabana
Gold
Juião Valenciana.
TRANMAVS.
Cant. e Viação Fluminense.
Carris Urbanos
Nitherohy gold
Pernambuco
S. Paulo and S. Amaro.
Villa Isabel 400,000 5,979,520 20,000,000 5,000,000 1,000,000 12,000,000 1,500,000 42,882 2,456,632 May-Nov.
do
Jan.-July
Apr.-Oct.
do
Jan.-July
do
Apr.-Oct.
Jan.-July
Mar.-Sept.
Apr.-Oct.
Jan.-July 54,764 2,265,000 —187 000 —500 000 — 82 000 192 £50 £11 5 8. 100 100 £20 200,000 55,621,120 946,400 290,100 1,000,000 2,500,000 1,436,060 4,828,340 500 B1 84 "/n 93 "/n 160 192 440 87 "/n 500 209,900 360,800 £1,125,000 1,600,000 £137,100 6,679,800 £177,450 650,000 174 000 - 175 000 650 -88 °o £50 200 500 140 \$,060,000 40,000,000 4,867,700 (500,000 73,328,350 200,000 £20 500 100 £787,500 431,553 797,500 £56,250 240,000 250,000 278,000 Jan.—July do do Feb.—Aug. Apr.—Oct. Jan.—July do 270 000-310 000 ι68 179 000 40 000 42 000 55 000 211 000 107 % 198 200,000 500,000 2,751,620 6,000,000 1,753,390 814,400 7,762,320 (625,000 200,000 200,000 26,991,180 984,110 7 8 61/2 -211 000 198 SHIPPING
Ferry
Lloyd Brazileiro.
CENTRAL SUGAN FACTORIRS
Putera
Quissamā
Kio Brauco
MILLS. :67 000 148 000 1,377,300 May -Nov Jun. -Dec. 8 7 100 "/₁₁ 202 148 000 -- 148 500 ... -212 000 180 192 169 96 0:0- 96 500 | December 2,000,000 96,000 400,000 1,138,600 743,000 504,000 300,000 308,000 1,000,000 350,000 226,900 Feb. - Aug.
Jan. - July
May - Nov.
Apr - Oct.
do
do
Jan. - July
Apr. - Oct.
Jan. - July
do
May - Nov.
Mar. - Sept. Rio Hranco
MILIS.
Alliana, MILIS.
Bibibery
Bibibery
Bon Fran
Brazi Industrial
Carioca
Confiança Industrial
Industrial Mineira
Petropolitana
S. C. Lazaro
S. Padro de Alcantara
MINIS 4 6 100 50 200 200 100 200 40 40 200,000 3,000,000 504,100 10,000,000 2,000,000 7,978,560 3,453,760 600,000 2,000,000 125 000 70 000 386 000 136 000 105 100 222 000 61 000 38 500 202 504 7 7% 7 7 7 6 105 coo—108 ooo —220 ooo 61 ooo— 62 ooo — 43 ooo 192 200 200 200 200 200 100 7 61/2 7 7 1,250,000 1,425,600 2,242,520 1,000,000 2,250,000 500,000 7,483,860 1,670,100 1,000,000 190 3 000 — July 90 6 % — July 90 5 000 — July 90 5 000 — July 90 10 000 — July 90 1 750 — July 90 1 750 — July 90 8 000 — July 90 10,000,000\$ 61\$000 23 500 28 900 126 000 230 000 51 000 60 000 70 000 115 000 138 000 280 000 198 1,000,000 10,000,000 500,000 10,000,000 24,000,000 3,000,000 2,000,000 | do comm. dep | Javoura | do | Javoura | Javoura | do | Javoura | Javo MINES
S. Jeronymo | coal |......
MISCELLANBOUS. 197,000 Jan. - July 100 S. Jeronymo [coasp...
MISCRILASROUS.
Architectonica.
Architectonica.
Banco de Viagão do Brazil.
Cantareira e Esgotos, gold.
Constitucton.
Cantareira e Esgotos, gold.
Constitucton.
Cantareira e Esgotos, gold.
Cantareira e Esgot 200,000 3,000,000 £200,000 150,000 90,000 £562,500 498,800 1,50,000 266,000 600,000 90,000 300,000 Mar. — Sept. Jan. — July Apr. — Oct. Feb. — Aug. Jan. — July do do Mar. — Sept. May — Nov. do Jan. — July Apr. — Oct. Mar. — Sept. Apr. — Oct. 80 .. 100 100 150 200 100 £20 200 £20 12 %- luly 90 15 000- July 90 3 000 - July 90 SHIPPING. 7 6 8 8 Capitat paid up Reserve fund Capitai Companies Dividend paid Nominai value Closing quotations £625,000 20,000,000€ Amazon Steam Navigation Lloyd Brazileira £505,2371 2,000,000\$ £ 50,000 £12.10.5 200\$ 130 200 40 97\$500 S. João da Barra e Campos. Norte do Brazil. Norte e Sul. 673,400 13,000,000 6,000,0000 HYPOTHECARY NOTES. 7 000 - July 89 673,410 Nominal value Present Amount Rate % Interest payable Closing quotations INSURANCE. Brazil
Credito Real do Brazil
do gold
Credito Real de S. Paulo
Estados Unidos
do gold
Predial
União, S. Paulo 645,200\$ June. - Dec Jan. - July do Apr. - Oct. 100⁰6 90⁰6 100\$000 92⁰6 92⁰6 Capital paul up 13.718,600 Capitai Dividend paid Closing quotation. 7,537,900 5,973,800 8,000 Alliança Argos Flumineuse Atalaia Bonança Confiança Fidelidade 1\$000 - July 90
25 0 to - Jan, 90
1 000 - Jan, 90
1 000 - Jan, 90
2 000 - Jan, 90
8 000 - Jan, 90
8 000 - Jan, 90
1 000 - July 90
2 000 - July 90
3 000 - July 90 May-Nov 4,000,000 3,000,000 2,000,000 4,000,000 4,000,000 2,500,000 2,000,000 1,000,000 1,000,000 5,000,000 5,000,000 5,000,000 5,000,000 5,000,000 5,000,000 5,000,000 200,000 750,000 200,000 200,000 520,000 250,000 250,000 200,000 400,000 100,000 250,000 100,000 87 % 19\$000
350 000
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130 000
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198,005 Garanta
197,712 German
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